With which is incorporated The

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HONGKONG, MONDAY, APRIL 16, 1877.

日三初月三年丑丁

PPICE, \$24 PER ANNUM.

AGENTS FOR THE CHINA MAIL.

LONDON: -F. ALGAR, 8, Clement's Lanc, Lombard Street. GRORGE STREET, 30, Cornhill. GORDON & GOTOH, Ludgate Oirous, E. C. BATES, HENDY & Co., 4, Old Jewry, E.C. SAMUEL DEAGON & Co., 150 & 154, Leadenhall Street. NEW YORK :- ANDREW WIND, 188, Natsau Street.

AUSTRALIA, TASMANIA, AND NEW ZEALAND: -GORDON & GOTCH, Melbourne and Sydney. SAN FRANCISCO and American Ports generally :- BEAR & BLACK, San Fran- parture for Shanghai), on

CHINA :- Swatow, QUELOH & CAMPBRIL, Amoy, WILSON, NICHOLLS & Co. Foochow, Hungi & Co. Shanghai. LAME, CRAWFORD & Co., and KELLY & WALSH. Manila, C. HEINSERN & Co. Macao, L. A. DA. GRAGA.

Bank.

HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANK-ING CORPORATION,

PAID-UP CAPITAL, ... 5,000,000 Dollars. RESERVE FUND,..... 500,000 Dollars. COURT OF DIRECTORS.

Chairman-H. Hoppius, Esq. Deputy Chairman-F. D. Sassoon, Esq. E. R. BELILIOS, Esq. | WILHELM REINERS W. H. FORRES, Esq. Hon. W. KESWICK. ED. TOBIN, Esq. A. McIVER, Esq.

CHIEF MANAGER. Hongkong, . . THOMAS JACKSON, Esq. Manager. Shanghal, . . EWEN CAMBBON, Esq. LONDON BANKERS, -London and County

HONGKONG. INTEREST ALLOWED () N Current Deposit Accounts at the rate of 1 per cent, per annum on the daily balance. On Fixed Deposits :-

For 3 months, 2 per cent, per annum. 4 per cent. o per cent.

LOCAL BILLS DISCOUNTED. Credits granted on approved Securities, and every description of Banaing and Exchange business transacted. Drafts, granted on London, and the chief Commercial places in Europe, India, Australia, America, China and Japan. T. JACKSON,

Offices of the Corporation, No. 1. Queen's Road Bast. Hongkong, March 29, 1876.

Auctions.

PUBLIC AUCTION.

ELEGANT AND SUBSTANTIAL, MOSTLY FRENCH AND ENGLISH MADE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE ENGRAVINGS, OIL PAINTINGS. GLASS-WARE, CROCKERY, AND PLATED-WARE,

TINHE Undersigned has received instructions from ADAM SIENKIEWICZ, Esq., French Consul, to sell by Public Auction,

MONDAY.

the 23rd day of April, 1877, at 2 o'clock p.m., at his Residence, Robinson Road,-The whole of his Elegant and Substantial HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.

de, comprising:-Three French-made Pearwood Drawingroom Suites, Covered with Damascus and French Silk.

French-made Pearwood Marble-top Cheffonier, Table, and Card Table, Blackwood Marble-top Carved Tables, Old Italian Carved Framed Looking

Glasses. Gilt Framed Pier Glasses, Engravings, Drawings, Oil Paintings, Moderator Lamps, Statuettes.

Persian Carpets, Turkish Table Covers.

Palesander Wood Writing Table English-made Mahogany Table, and Desk Chair. French-made Rosewood Inlaid Book-

case, Work Table, and Set of Drawers, at No 62, Praya Central, Victoria, aforesaid, Louis XVI. French-made Bedroom Suite, Covered

with Silk, Louis XVI. Teakwood Extension Dining Table, Mahogany Sideboard, Arm Chairs, Teak Whatnots, Dinner, Dessert, and Break-

tast Sets, Glass and Plated-ware, &c. Iron Bedsteads and Spring Mattresses. Palesander Wood Wardrobe, with Plate Glass Door, Double-wing Lady's

Wardrobe. English-made Bedroom Chairs, Dressing Table, Washstands,

WINES, LARGE SELECTION OF FLOWERING PLANTS.

Catalogues will be issued, and the whole to be on view on and after Sature day, the 21st Instant.

TERMS OF SALE.—Cash before delivery in Mexican Dollars weighed at 7.1.7. Al lots, with all faults and errors of description; at Purchasers' risk on the fall of the caminer.

J. M. ARMSTRONG, Auctionser. Hongkong, April 12, 1877,

Auctions.

PUBLIC AUCTION.

HANDSOME ENGLISH & VENETIAN-MADE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, OIL PAINTINGS, GLASS-WARE, PLATED-WARE,

THE Undersigned has received instructions from F. PEIL, Esq., to sell by Public Auction, (previous to his de-

FRIDAY, the 27th day of April, 1877, at 2 o'clock p.m., at his Residence, No. 1, Praya

The whole of his HANDSOME ENGLISH and VENETIAN-MADE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, &c., comprising:-

English-made Suite of Furniture, Covered with Green Damask. Venetian Inlaid Blackwood Table and Chairs, Blackwood Carved Side Tables, Carpet, Hearthrugs, Rep Window Cur-

tains, do., do. Richly Carved Oak Sideboard, Richly Carved Oak-Framed Pier Glass and Flower Stands, Dining Table, Buffet,

Whatnots, and Dinner Trays. Oil Paintings, Oil Cloth, and Clocks. Dinner and Dessert Sets, Glass-ware,

Plated-ware, &c., &c. Library Oak Book-case and Desks, Inlaid Blackwood Lady's Desk, Tables, Chairs, Easy Chairs, and Chess Table. Brass Bedsteads, English-made Maho-

gany Marble-top Dressing Table and Washstand, Wardrobe, with Plate Glass Door, Cheval Glass, &c. Gasaliers, Gas Brackets, Stair Carpet, with Brass Stair Rods, Marble-top Tables,

Bronze Statuettes, &c. Office Furniture, comprising:—Desks Chairs, Paper Press, Copying Press, Fireproof Safe, &c., &c. One HOUSE BOAT and One SKIFF.

After which, at the Godown,-10 Tons ARTIFICIAL MANURE. 1 SAW MILL, by Forrest & BARB, Engineers, Glasgow.

1 TURNING LATHE and various Chief Manager, MACHINERY.

> At the Yard of Messrs Inglis & Co.,-One 12-H.P. TWIN SCREW

> Catalogues will be issued, and the whole to be on view on and after Thursday, the 26th Instant.

TERMS OF SALE, - Cash before delivery in Mexican Dollars weighed at 7.1.7. All. Lots, with all faults and errors of description, at purchasers' risk on the fall of the hammer.

J. M. ARMSTRONG

Auctioneer. Hongkong, April 11, 1877.

Intimations.

NOTICE

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the MEMBERS of the HONG. KONG OLUB will be Held at the CLUB HOUSE on THURSDAY, the 19th Inst., at Half-past Four o'Clock in the Afternoon.

By Order, EDWARD BEART,

Secretary. Hongkong, April 11, 1877.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF

HONGKONG. IN BANKRUPTOY.

MEETING OF THE OREDITORS of Sturgle, Manila. THOMAS THORNTON ANTHONY, of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong, former- tion to y trading in Co-partnership with CARL HEINRICH EIBERT SEIMUND of the same place, as Storekeepers and Shipehandlers

under the Style or Firm of "BROADSBAR ANTHONY & Co.," who was adjudged Bankrupt on the Srd day of April, 1877, will be Held, pursuant to the 67th Section of "The Bankruptcy Ordinance 1804," in the Supreme Court House before FREDERICK Sowley Hurram, Esq., Acting Registrar of the said Court, on WEDNESDAY, the 28th day of April, 1877, at Eleven o'Clock in the Forencon precisely.

At the said Meeting, the said Acting Registrar will preside, and will Receive the Proofs of the Debts of Creditors, and the Creditors may choose an Assigned or Assigness of the Bankrupt's estate and effects.

Dated this 16th day of April, 1877. SHARP, TOLLER & JOHNSON, Solicitors Acting in the Bankruptcy, Supreme Court House.

DENTAL NOTICE. TIR. STOUT inte ds visiting JAPAN shortly, and would be glad if those who wish to Consult him professionally would make an appointment for an Early

HOURS FOR CONSULTATION: 8 a.m. to 4 p.m. No. 1, Alexandra Terrace.

Houghoug, April 6, 1877.

Intimations.

THE MEDICAL HALL,

37, Queen's Road, Hongkong. ESTABLISHED 1853. TH. KOFFER, Proprietor. Hongkong, April 28, 1876.

HONGKONG.

WATCHMAKERS & JEWELLERS, 38, Queen's Road,

NAUTICAL INSTRUMENTS, CHRONOMETERS. do., do.,

Carefully Repaired, Cleaned and accurately

rated under guarantee. All Repairs in the above line done at reasonable rates and with despatch. Hongkong, May 1, 1876,

For Sale.

FOR SALE, THE IRON SCREW STEAMER "ALBAY."

THE above Steamer was Built in Glasgow in 1872 by Messrs Dobbie & Co., under special survey of Lioyns', and Her MACHINERY AND BOILER were made by Messrs James Howden & Co., under apecial inspection. She was constructed to carry a large Cargo on a light draft of water and is well adapted for the Philippine, China, or Japan trade. She underwent general Repairs in 1875, when New SAILS, RIGGING, and a complete outfit were supplied by the Honekone and WHAMPOA DUCK COMPANY, and in March of the present year her Engines and Boiler were thoroughly overhauled.

DIMENSIONS.-Length between Perpendiculars, 170 feet, Beam, 26 feet 3 inches. Depth of Hold from Celling to Main Deck, 9 feet 5 inches. Height from Main Deck to under side of Awning Deck, 7 feet 41

GROSS TONNAGE, - 550 Tons. CLASS. - Built to Class 100 A at Lloyds. R10.—Brig Rigged.

CARGO CAPACITY .- About 9,000 piculs, or 625 tons Measurement (40 feet.) DRAFT,-Light 9 feet : Loaded 122 feet. Speed.-Eight knots on consumption of 81 to 9 tons of coals per 24 hours.

BUNKER CAPACITY. - 75 tons coals. Cabin. - Under Awning Deck aft; salcon, pantry and five state rooms, with accommodation for 12 first-class passengers.

MACHINERY.

ENGINE. - A pair of Howden's patent High and Low pressure Engines of 90 Horse Power nominal; High Pressure Cylinder 25 inches, and Low Pressure Cylinder 45 inches in diameter : Stroke 30 inches.

PROPELLER, -Bessemer Steel of 4 Blades, with One Spare Set of Blades. WINCH, -One Steam Winch with Donkey

Boiler on Deck. BOILER.-One Horizontal Tubular Boller 11 feet diameter, with 3 Furnaces, tested for a working pressure of 60 pounds.

MORRIS & RAY. Hongkong, March 29, 1877.

FOR SALE,

MARINE ENGINE of 20 Horse Power Nominal, High and Low Pressure, with Extra SURFACE CONDENSER and TUBULAR BOILER. Consumption, 2 Tons per 24 Hours.

The Engine is quite new; was manufactured by Mesers Matthew Paul & Co., BUSINESS of the above-named DISPEN-Dumbarton, and is now deposited in the SARY will be carried on by the Under-NTOTICE is hereby given that the First Godown of the late firm of Russell & signed. Particulars may be obtained on applica-

MORRIS & RAY. Hongkong, March 29, 1877.

FUR BALE OUTLER, PALMER & Co.'s Colebrated Brands of WINES and SPIRITS.

Apply to SIEMSBEN & Co. Hongkong, June 22, 1876,

NOW READY.

CHINESE DICTIONARY IN THE CANTONESE DIALECT. Part I., A to K, with Introduction. Royal 8vo. pp. 202.-By ERNEST JOHN ETTEL, Ph.D.

Price I Two Dollars and a Half, To be had from Messrs LANE, CRAWFORD & Co., Hongkong and Shanghai; and Messra Kellt & Walsh, Shanghai. Hongkong, February 8, 1877.

WASHING BOOKS

(In English and Chinest, TITASHERMAN'S BOOKS, for the use of Ladies and Gentlemen, are now ready at this Office-Price, \$1 each, ORIZA MAIL OFFI

for Sale.

FOR SALE.

LIENRIOT & Co.'s CHAMPAGNE Carte Blanche "Dry." TH. ROEDERER & Co.'s CHAMPAGNE, Carte Blanche. JOHN DURAND & Co.'s CLARETS and WHITE WINES.

Moullon & Co.'s COGNAOS, 1, 2, 3 Stars. BLANCHY FRERES & Co.'s COGNACS. JUSTUS LEMBKE & Co. Hongkong, April 9, 1877.

STARTUP & KENTISH'S PORTS and

SHERRIES.

FOR SALE. BY TENDER, the whole Stock-in-Trade of the TAKU TUG AND LIGHTER COMPANY, consisting of the following Steamers :-

Steam Tug & Lighter Algerine, 3,500 pols. Pathfinder, 1,800 , Steam Tug Orphan, Tenders will Receive immediate atten-

Apply to

TAKU TUG & LIGHTER Co., TANU. Taku, March 12, 1877.

Notices of Firms.

NOTICE.

TATE have This Day Opened a Branch of our Firm at Shanghat. Mr Carl Kress has been admitted a Partner from This Date.

MELOHERS & Co. Hongkong, April 12, 1877.

NOTICE.

A TR. HENRY L. DENNYS WILL BOT BE SECRETARY, LIBRARIAN, and CURATOR or the City Hall from and after the 11th

By Order of the Committee, N. B. DENNYS,

Secretary. Hongkong, April 10, 1877.

NOTICE.

TATE have This Day Established a Branch of our Firm at SHANGHAI under the Management of Mr ALFRED F. O. KRAUSS, who will sign for us by Procuration.

CARLOWPIZ & Co. Canton and Hongkong, April 1, 1877.

NOTICE. TAR. EDWARD BURNIE will Conduct the BUSINESS of my OFFICE, during my Lemporary Absence from the Colony. R. H. CAIRNS,

Surveyor to Local Offices. and Lloyds Register of Shipping. 2. Club Chambers, Hongaung, March 17, 1877.

UNION INSURANCE SOCIETY OF CANTON.

NOTICE.

URING the Temporary Absence of the Undersigned, Mr EDWARD MOORE will act as becretary of the Society in Hongkong.

By Order of the Board of Directors, N. J. EDE. Secretary.

Hongkong, April 2, 1877.

VICTORIA DISPENSARY. N and after the 16th day of November, 1876, and until further notice, the

WM. ORUICKSHANK, Manager.

To Let.

Hongkong, November 21, 1876.

TO LET. NO. 8, PEUHILI TERRACE, ELGIN STREET, with Immediate Possession.

Apply to LANE, ORAWFORD & Co. Hongkong, February 7, 1877.

TO LET. LTOUSE No. 10, Albany Road, at present occupied by the Rev. R. H. Kinn. Bianno Villa, Pok-foo-lum, Furnished. DAVID BASSOON, BONS & Co. Hongkong, February 18, 1877.

TO LET.

THE Upper Portion of Nos. 42 and 44, 1 Queen's Road. The Dwelling House and Offices No. 1, D'Aguilar Street, at present in the occupa tion of Messrs Douglas Lafraix & Co. Possession from the 1st May next.

Apply to DOUGLAS LAPRAIK & Co. Hengkong, November 17, 1870,

Shipping. Steamers.

FOR MANILA VIA AMOY. The Spanish Steamer "SALVADORA" will be despatched as above on TUESDAY, the 17th Instant, at Noon. For Freight or Passage, apply to

BRANDAO & Co. Hongkong, April 14, 1877. FOR SINGAPORE, PENANG AND CALOUTTA.

The Steamship Capt. H. DE SMIDT, will leave this for the above Ports or TUESDAY Next, the 17th Inst., at 3 p.m. Despatches will close at 2.30 p.m. For Freight or Passage, apply to DAVID SASSOON, SONS & Co.,

Agents. Hongkong, April 10, 1877. FOR SINGAPORE, PENANG AND CALCUTTA.

The Steamahip D. Scott, Commander, will leave for the above Ports on TUESDAY, the 17th Instant, at 3 p.m. Despatches will close at 2.30 p.m. For Freight or Passage, apply to

JARDINE, MATHESON & Co. Hongkong, April 10, 1877. FOR COOKTOWN, BRISBANE,

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE. The Eastern and Australian Mail Steam Co.'s Steamer THE "SOMERSET" will be despatched as above, rom SINGAPURE, on or about the 30th

For Freight, apply to the Undersigned, who are prepared to grant through Bills of Lading, GIBB, LIVINGSTON & Co.,

Agents. Hongkong, April 13, 1877. FOR SHANGHAI.

The German Steamship "FERONIA," Captain H. SCHULTZ, shortly expected from HAMBURG and SINGAPORE, will receive immediate despatch

as above. For Freight or Passage, apply to WM. PUSTAU & Co.,

Hongkong, April 13, 1877.

Ag nts.

NOTICE. COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

PAQUEBOT POSTE FRANCAIS. The Company's Steamship Comdt. REYNIER, will be despatched for YOKOHAMA shortly after the arrival of the next French

H. DU POUEY, Hongkong, April 11, 1877.

NOTICE. COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

PAQUEBOT POSTE FRANCAIS, The Company's Steamship Comdt. LORMIER, will be despatched for SHANGHAI shortly after her arrival from Europe.

H. DU POUEY, Hongkong, April 11, 1877.

Sailing Vessels.

For Freight, apply to

FOR LONDON. The British Ship "ANGLO SAXON," C. HARRINGTON, Master, will load here and have immediate

Hongkong, March 9, 1877. FOR LONDON. The A 1 Clipper Ship GARRIOCK, Master, will have

MEYER & Co.

quick despatch as above. For Freight, apply to WE. PUSTAU & Co.

Agente.

REMEDIOS & Co.

Hongkong, April 11, 1877. FOR MANILA (DIRECT.) The Spanish Scho ner URIABTE, Master, will have quick despatch as above.

For Freight or Passage, apply to

Honghong, April 5, 1877,

Shipping.

Sailing Vessels. FOR MANILA. The Spanish Bark "TERESA,"

CEBADA, Master, will be despatched for the above Port on or about the 20th Instant. For Freight or Passage, apply to

SIEMSSEN & Co... Agents. Hongkong, April 3, 1877.

враниц во вооче.

for freight, apply to

FOR SAN FRANCISCO. The A 1 American Bark "ROSETTA MONEIL," Brown, Master, will load here and will have immediate de-

For Freight, apply to VOGEL, HAGEDORN & Co. Hongkong, April 14, 1877.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO. The Russian Bark "RURIK," Burgeland, Master, will have pick despatch as above.

Hongkong, April 5, 1877. FOR NEW YORK. The A 1 American Shipt

"MYSTIC BELLE"

VOGEL, HAGEDORN & Co.

PLUMER, Master, will load here and will have quick despatch as above. For Freight, apply to VOGEL, HAGEDORN & Co.

Hongkong, March 10, 1877.

FOR BATAVIA & SAMARANG. The British Bark "MARQUIS OF ARGYLL," Captain McNair, will load here for the above Ports, and will

have quick despatch. For Freight or Passage, apply to HOP KEE & Co.

Hongkong, April 7, 1877.

Aotices to Consignees.

FROM LONDON AND SINGAPORE. 14 1HE S. S. Glenearn, having arrived from

by her are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed at their risk by the Undersigned into their Godowns, whence and/or from the Whart or Boats delivery may be obtained. optional Cargo will be forwarded to Shanghai unless notice to the contrary is

the above Ports, Consignees of Cargo

given before 3 p.m. To-day. Goods remaining undelivered after the 19th Instant will be subject to rent. No Fire Insurance has been effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by

JARDINE, MATHESON & Co.,

Hongkong, April 12, 1877. ap19 CASTLE LINE OF STEAMERS. FLEURS CASTLE,

FROM LONDON AND SINGAPORE.

THIS Steamer having arrived. Consigness of Cargo are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed, at their rink, into the Godowns of Mr A. McG. HEATON, whence delivery may be obtained. Consignees wishing to receive their Goods on the Wharf are at liberty to

Optional Cargo will be forwarded, on, unless notice to the contrary be given before Noon To-day. No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining after the 20th Instant will be anbject to rent.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.

Hongkong, April 18, 1877.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by

ADAMSON, BELL & Co.

Agents.

do so.

COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERINS MARITIMES.

S. S. IRAOUADDY.

NOTICE.

TONSIGNEES of Cargo per S. S. Copernic, from London, in connect. tion with the above Steamer, are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and stored at their rick at the Company's Godowns, whence delivery may be obtained immediately after landing. Optional Cargo will be forwarded on unless intimation is received from the Consignees, before 11 o'clock To-DAY, requesting it to be landed here.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by the Undersigned. Goods remaining unclaimed after Tues-DAY, the 10th Inst., at Noon, will be subject to rent and landing charges.

No Fire Insurance has been effected. H. DU POURY

Hongkong, April 5, 1877,

NOTICE.

ATEITHER Captain Formes nor the AGENTS or OWNERS of the American Barque "GARIBALDI," will be RESPONSIBLE for any DEBTs contracted by the Crew.

JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Agents. Hongkong, February 28, 1877.

Not Responsible for Debts.

Teither the Captain, the Agents, nor Owners will be Responsible for any Debt contracted by the Officers or Crew of the following Vessels, during their stay in Hongkong Harbour:-

Mystic Belle, American ship, Captain David Plumer.—Siemssen & Co.

Rosina, American 3-m. schooner, Capt. C. W. Hansen,—Arnhold, Karberg & Co. Есно, British barque, Capt. George W. Tozer.—Armhold, Karberg & Co.

WINDERMERE, British ship, Capt. Mann. -Meyer & Co.

IRIS, Dutch schooner, Captain J. Werterveld. -Order.

ROSETTA MUNEIL, American barque, Captain Brown.—Vogel, Hagedorn & Co. ARGONAUT, British ship, Captain John Anderson.—Meyer & Co.

NYASSA, British ship, Captain W. S. D. J. Morris, and Mr Vander Linden. Garriock. Douglas Lapraik & Co. CORINNE, British Barque, Captain Wm. Robertson. - Wieler & Co...

To-day's Advertisements.

FOR SWATOW, AMOY & FOOCHOW. The Steamship "YESSO," Capt. J. E. Punchard, will be despatched for the above Ports on WEDNESDAY, the 18th Instant, at Noon.

For Freight or Passage, apply to DOUGLAS LAPRAIK & Co. Hongkong, April 16, 1877.

FOR MANILA. The Steamship "ESMERALDA," Captain THEBAUD, will be despatched as above SATURDAY, the 21st Instant, at Noon. For Freight or Passage, apply to A. MAGG. HEATON.

FOR SHANGHAL & HANKOW. The British Steamship "TARTAR," JOHNSON, Master, will be despatched as above on or about the 28th Instant

*Hongkong, April 16, 1877.

For Freight or Passage, apply to WM. PUSTAU & Co., Hongkong, April 18, 1877.

NOTICE. TAR. WILHELM CARL ENGEL-BRECHT VON PUSTAU, Junior, and Mr CONRAD MUNROE DONNER, have been admitted Partners in our Firm from the First of January, 1877. WM. PUSTAU & Co.,

Hongkong, Canton, Shanghai. Hongkong, April 16, 1877. U. S. MAIL LINE.

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY. THROUGH TO NEW YORK, VIA

AT YOKOHAMA, AND SAN FRANCISCO. THE U. S. Mali Steamer CITY OF PEKING will be despatched for San

Francisco, via Yokohama, on TUESDAY, Passengers, and Freight, for Japan, the United States, and Europe. Through Passenger Tickets and Bills

Yokohama and other Japan Ports, to San Francisco, to ports in Mexico, Central and Bouth America, and to New York and Europe VIA OVERLAND RAILWAYS. A Steamer of the Mitsu Bishi S. S. Company will leave Shanghai, via the Inland Sea Ports, about same date, and make close

connection at Yokohama. of various lines of Steamers to England. France and Germany.

Freight will be received on board until 4 p.m., 14th May. Parcel Packages Feb. 18, Matchless, from Cardiff to Hong. will be received at the office until 5 p.m. same day; all Parcel Packages should be Feb. 19, Cactus O., from Cardiff to Hongmarked to address in full; value of same a required.

Consular Invoices to accompany Overland Cargo should be sent to the Company's Feb. 19, Maipu, from Cardiff to Hongkong. Offices in Sealed Envelopes, addressed to the Feb. 20, Penrith, from London to Hong-Collector of Customs at San Francisco. For security's sake, Shippers of Overland Feb. 22, Enid, from London to Hongkong.

Shipped, to correspond with those in their Bills of Lading, For further information as to Passage and Freight, apply to the Agency of the Feb. 25, Argentino (str.), from London to Company, No. 9, Praya Central.

RUSSELL & Co., Agents. Hongkong, April 16, 1877.

SHIPPING.

ARRIVALS. April 18, Washi, British steamer, 265. A. Hunter, Hoibow April 13, General. Landstein & Co.

April 15, Viscount MacDuff, British tchooner, from Whampoai April 16, Fujew, Chinese steamer, 920,

Orcad, Shanghai April 12, General. O. M. S. N. Co. April 16, Tanais, Brench steamet, 1758,

Reynier, Yokohama April 10, Mails and General, -- MERSACEBIES MARITIMES, April 16, Mary Whitridge, American ship, 862, B. F. Outle, San Francisco Feb,

17. General, - Russent & Co. April 16, Juan, British steamer, 1019. J. Slack, Saigon April 11, Rice-WM.

Pustau & Oo. April 16, Killarnsy, British steamer, 660, O'Neale, Newcastle (N.S.W.) March 27,

Ctal. - GIBB, LIVINGSTON & Co. April 16, Fei Hoo, Chinese gunboat, 200, Cocker, Pakhoi April 10, Welchow 11, Holhow 18, Hotsu 14, and Nowchow 15.

DEPARTURES. Apr. 15, Namoa, for Coast Ports. 15, Hailoong, for Amoy, &c.

15. Esmeralda, for Amoy. 15, Alden Besse, for Portland (Oregon). 15. Coeran, for Swatow. 15, Garibaldi, for Portland (Oregon). 15, Jeddah, for Swatow.

15, Fleurs Castle, for Shanghai. 16, Fu Yew, for Canton. 16, Chow Sye, for Bangkok. 16, U.S.S. A shuelot, for Canton. 16, Ocean, for Holhow.

15, Yangteze, for Canton.

CLEARED. Forward, for Portland (Oregon). Pernambuco, for Holhow, Young Siam, for Bangkok. Bertha, for Quinhon.

PASSENGERS.

Per Fuyew, from Shanghai, Capt Bisbee, Capt. More, Mr S. M. Cook, and 75 Chi-Per Tanais, from Yokohama: for Hong-

kong, Mr F. W. Goeltze and Tang Chan and child; for Singapore, Mr J. Brinnier; for Marseilles, Messrs Mornat, Thomson, Deisenhammer, Joguel, Sarra Gallet, Bartholet, Men ére, Vaguez, A. W. Berggren, and Barboret.

Per Mary Whitridge, from San Francisco, Mr and Mrs N. B. Palmer, and Mr D. Per Washi, from Holhow, 9 Chinese.

DEPARTED. Per Namoa, for Coast Ports, Mr and Mrs Per Esmeralda, for Amoy, Mr Elwell, and 20 Chinese.

Per Jeddah, for Swatow, 10 Chinese. Per Hailoong, for Amov, &c , 200 Chi-Per Alden Besse, for Portland (Oregon)

2 Europeans and 335 Chinese. TO DEPART. Per Forward, for Portland (Oregon), 281

Per Bertha, for Quinhon, 2 Chinese. SHIPPING REPORTS. The British steamer Washi reports Light breeze and fine weather throughout, Passed S. S. Olympia off Hainan Head. The Chinese steamer Fuyew reports Light S.W. wind and calms and foggy weather.

Shipping Intelligence. HOME SHIPPING. The following is corrected from the latest London Papers :--

DEPARTURES. Nov. 21, America, from Cardiff to Hong-Nov. 28, Western Chief, from London to Nov. 28, Madura, from Cardiff to Hong-

Nov. 28, Hannah Law, from Cardiff to Nov. 28, New Era, from Cardiff to Hong. Dec. 4, Benclutha, from Cardiff to Hong. Dec. 17, A. E. Vidal, from Hamburg to

Dec. 17, Carricks, from London to Hong-Dec. 19, Channel Queen, from Cardiff to Hongkong. Dec. 20, Chinaman, from London to Hong-

Dec. 22, Sophie, from New York to Hong-Dec. 28, Inc, from Greenock to Swatow. Dec. 23, John Nicholson, from New York

to Shanghai. Dec. 27, Undine, from London to Shanghai Dec. 29, Canaan, from Cardiff to Hong-

Jan. 4, C. R. Bishop, from London to OVERLAND RAILWAYS, AND TOUGHING Jan. 11, Windhover, from London

Jan. 12, Woodhall, from Hamburg to Hong-Jan. 12, Hope, from London to Hongkong. Jan. 16, Gryfe, from Cardiff to Hongkong. the 15th May, 1877, at 3 P.M., taking Jan. 18, Batavia, from Hamburg to Hong-

Jan. 31, Forward Ho, from London to of Lading are issued for transportation to Feb. 1, Robert Henderson, from Buryport to Hongkong.

Feb. 2, Polynesia, from Cardiff to Hong-Feb. 5, Carrieal, from Cardiff to Hongkong. Feb. 8, Daphne, from London to Hong.

Feb. 12, Leading Wind, from Antwerp to At New York, Passengers have selection Feb. 15, Bertha (str.), from Cardiff to Feb. 17, Therese Behn, from Cardiff

Hongkong.

Feb. 19, F. P. Lichfield, from Cardiff to

Cargo are requested to endorse on the Feb. 22, Osaka, from London to Hongkong. Envelope the Marks and Nos. of Packages | Feb. 22, Belted Will, from London to Feb. 24, Feronia (str.), from Hemburg to

> ·China and Japan, Feb. 27, Gold Hunter, from Cardiff to Feb. 28, Anchises (str.), from Liverprol to

Shanghai. Feb. 28, City of Aberdeen, from London to

Feb. 28, D. McB. Park, from Sunderland to Singapore and Hongkong. March 1, lales of the South, from Cardiff to

March 1, Brown Brothers, from Cardiff to LOADING FOR CHIMA AND JAPAN PORTS. At-London - Sicamere via Suez Canal Teviot.

Spindia Gleneagles. Bailing Vescele. Sir Lancelot. Duke of Abertorn, Kaisow, Cores. Commissary, Antwerp:

Molbrek. Scindia. James Shepherd. At Liverpool. Daucalion (str.) Lord Macaulay,

C. W. Cochrane. At Glasgow.

POST OFFICE NOTIFICATIONS. MAILS will olose:-For AMOY AND MANILA. Per SALVADORA, at 11,80 a.m., on Tuesday, the 17th inst,

POST OFFICE NOTIFICATIONS. MAILS will close :-

For SINGAPORE, PENANG & CAL Per JAPAN and ARGYLL, at 2.30 p.m., on Tuesday, the 17th inst.

For SAIGON .-Per CAIRNSMUIR, at 5 p.m., on Tuesday, the 17th inst. For SWATOW, AMOY & FOOCHOW .-Per YESSO, at 11.30 a.m., on Wednes-

day, the 18th inst. For MANPLA. Per ESMERALDA, at 1.30 a.m., on Saturday, the 21st inst.

EAILS BY THE FRENCH PACKET .-The French Contract Packet DJEMNAH, will be despatched from Hongkong on THURSDAY, the 19th Instant, with Mails to and through the United Kingdom and Europe, vid Marseilles; to Salgon, Singapore, Batavia, Galle, Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania, Fiji, Aden, Seychelles, Réunion, Mauritius, Suez, and Alexandria. This is the best opportunity for forwarding Correspondence to E. Africa, the Cape, St. Helena, and Ascension, may also be forwarded to INDIA

y this Packet. The following will be the hours of closing the Mails, de. :-Wednesday, 18th inst .-

5 P.M., Money Order Office closes. Post Office closes except the Night Box, which remains open all night, Thursday, 19.h inst .-

Y A.M. Post Office opens for sale of Stamps, Registry of Letters, and Posting of all correspondence. 10 A.M., Registry of Letters ceases." 11 A.M., Post Office closes except for Late

11.10 A.M., Letters (but Letters only) except those to and through Australia may be posted on payment of a Late Fee of 18 cents extra postage, until (11.30 A.M., when the Post Office CLOBES

MAILS BY THE ENGLISH PACKET .-The English Contract Packet GEELONG. will be despatched with the Mails for Europe, do., on SATURDAY, the

Hongkong, April 5, 1877.

The following will be the hours of closing the Mails, do. :--Friday, 20th Instant,-5 P.M., Money Order Office closes.

6 P.M., Post Office closes except the Niehr Box, which remains open all night. Saturday, 21st Instant.-7 A.M., Post Office opens for sale

of Stamps, Registry of Letters, and Posting of all correspondence. 10 A.M., Post Office closes except for Late Letters. Registry of Letters ceases. (10,15 A.M., Letters may be posted with LATE FRE of 18 cents extra Postage till

11 A.M., when the Post Office Closes entirely. (11.30 A.M., Letters (but Letters only addressed to the United Kingdom Via Brindisi or to Singapore, may

11,50 A.M., when the Mail is

Hongkong, April 14, 1877.

MAILS BY THE TORRES STRAITS PACKET .-The Contract Packet GEELONG. will be despatched from Hongkong on SATURDAY, the 21st instant, with Mails for Singapore, Somerset, Cooktown, Cleveland Bay, Bowen, Keppel Bay, Brisbane, Sydney, Tasmania. New Zealand, and Melbourne. Correspondence cannot be Registered after

10 a.m. The Mails will be closed at 10 a.m. Late Letters 10.15 to 11.

Correspondence for New Zealand must be specially directed vid Torres Straits, or it will be sent via Galle. Correspondence for Southern Australia can be sent by this route if desired, but

as a general rule it is better to send it via Galle.

Hongkong, April 14, 1877.

General Memoranda.

WEDNESDAY, April 18:-Noon .- Yesso leaves for Coast Ports. 9 p.m.—Meeting of Victoria Lodge.

THURSDAY, April 19:-Noon.-French Mail leaves for Ports of Call and Europe. 4.30 p.m. - Meeting of Members of the

H. K. Club at the Club House. Goods per Glenearn undelivered after this date subject to rent. FRIDAY, April 20:-Noon, -General Weekly Sale by Mosers

Lane, Crawford & Co. Goods per Fleurs Castle undelivered after

this date subject to rent, SATURDAY, April 21 :--Noon,-- English Mail leaves for Ports of Call and Europe. Noon.-Emeralda leaves for Manila.

Monday, April 23:-2 p.m. -Sale of Household Furniture, at Mr Adam Sienkiewicz's residence, Robinson Road.

WEDNESDAY, April 25;-11 a.m. - Meeting of Oceditors in re Thomas Thornton Anthony, a Bankrupt, at the Court House, FRIDAY, April 27:-

2 p.m. -Bale of Household Furniture, at Mr F. Peil's residence, Praya East. SATUDDAY, April 28:-Tartar leaves for Shanghai and Hankow on or about this date:

TUESDAY, May 1:-8 p.m.—Occidental & Offental 3. 5; On, Steamer leaves for Yokohama and San

Francisco. TUESDAY, May 15:hams and San Francisco. MEMOS. FOR TO-MORROW.

Shipping. Noon. - Salvadora leaves for Manila. 3 p.m.-Japan leaves for Singapore,

Penang and Calcutta. 3 p.m.-Argyll leaves for Singapore, Penang and Calcutta.

HONGKONG DISPENSARY,

Established A.D. 1841.

A. S. WATSON & Co.,

FAMILY & DISPENSING CHEMISTS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS. 1MPORTERS

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES, NURSERY REQUI-SITES, TOILET REQUISITES, ENGLISH, AMERICAN, AND FRENCH PATENT MEDICINES. MANUFACTURERS

Water, Lemonade, Tonle Water, Gingerade, Potass Water, Sarsaparilla Water, and other Aerated Waters.

The Manufactory is under direct and continuous European Supervision. Hongkong, June 1, 1876.

The publication of this issue commenced 4 7.25 p.m.

At Hankow, on the 3rd April, the Wife of F. W. WHITE, Esq., Commissioner of Cus-

THE CHINA MAIL.

toms, of a Son.

HONGKONG, MONDAY, APRIL 16, 1877.

IT seems that the veil of mystery which was thrown over the Colonial Surgeon's the duty of a Government to teach report for 1875 has not been allowed to extend its folds to the lucubrations and statistics of our official chirurgus for last year. A commendable promptitude has been displayed in publishing the report 1876, for it is given to the public. within a week of its birth. We strongly suspect that Sir Arthur Kennedy was offering an indirect excuse for the nonpublication of the missing document, tablishment of Hospitals or Dispensaries in regard to which there has been so much enquiry, when he referred methods. to sanitary matters in his eloquent and long-to-be-remembered farewell speech at the City Hall. It will be recollected that His Excellency, after certain remarks on the faults in the construction of this city and the "nefarious system of drainage" it possesses, added "you have officers present on this occa- noon. sion who have gone into this unsavoury Late Fee of 48 cents extra postage, before the public to be discussed and talked about when you have not the possible means of remedying them at once." Putting two and two together, it may be reasonably inferred from these remarks that the report was suppressed because it contained some rather startling statements respecting the drainage and possibly, general sanitary state of the Colony. There is no doubt a considerable amount of truth in the remarks of His Excellency, but still to suppress facts of THERE will be a Court of Enquiry at the general importance because the placing Harbour Master's to-morrow, at 11 o'clock of them before the public may cause some little excitement, is a very paternal sort of proceeding, and we greatly question if the suppression of this report did not create greater alarm in the minds of residents here than ever its publication would have done.

The report of Dr. Ayres is both an interesting and exhaustive one, and there is only one portion of it in which we Tung Wah Hospital it appears to us the late Emperor Tung-chi. Doctor has seriously gone astray on one or two points of more or less importance, Speaking of the establishment of dispensaries in the Colony, he says, "Supposing Government dispensaries were established here, there is only a limited demand, and the school set up must close as soon as this demand is furnished, for the men thus educated would be useless in their own country, where they could not procure the drugs they were taught to use, or only at heavy cost." These sentences are not perhaps so clear as they might be even when considered in conjunction with the preceding and following ones, but they indicate sufficiently plainly that Dr Ayres has little or no heliof in Terms leaves for Manila on or about this the training of native doctors to practice after European methods. His reasons for this lack of belief are that "men thus educated would be useless in their own country, where they could not tise, or only at a heavy cost," Now we are bound to traverse assertions. We believe that native doctors educated in European modes of practice are daily growing in favour on the mainland | that they are operating successfully in various parts of the country, and that foreign drugs and medicines, especially, we might add duinine and patent medicines, can be obtained readily and at reasonable prices in most of the eastern and southern provinces. En passant, we may mention that we have lately heard complaints being supplied for native consumption convicts. at cheap rates from this Colony. Dr. Jayne, as most residents here are doubtless aware, has a flourishing agency at Canton for supplying native dealers with 3 p.m. - American Mall leaves for Yoko. drugs and medicines. To show what a hold foreign surgical and medical treat-

Canton no less than 24,851 out-door and 973 in-door patients were treated during made 88 points, and was declared the best 1866. Dr Ayres is no doubt right in of the six who had competed for the cup. the greater part of the little he says respecting the objection on the part of Chinese to surgical operations, especially if these involve the loss of any limb or shortly for Shanghai, and it remains to be member of the body, but still we have the fact set out in this report that the very large number of 1,235 surgical operations were performed at the Hospital during the twelve months: Then, again, at the Society's Dispensary at Sai-nam 2,143 natives availed themselves of the advantages of more who, had they chosen to come forthe institution, a fair proportion of these also undergoing surgical operations; again, at the Dispensaries at Fumun and Tungkun there were 1,922 and 3,381 patients respectively, and at Fuk-wing 2,475. ly imbued with the sporting spirit, and Dr. Carrow in introducing the report will doubtless show the Professor some says: "The year presents many features good play. of interest, both in medicine and in surgery, and shows a gratifying increase of In the Supreme Court to-day, an appeal in confidence on the part of the people of this, and the adjoining provinces, and ces of the Viceroy and several other ofthe higher officials, to attend upon members of their families or themselves in cases of more or less emergency. The increased general usefulness of the Hospital is shown by the larger attendance of the people." All this shows there is not such a rooted objection among the Chinese to foreign medical and surgical treatment as is very generally believed, We don't think we should be prepared to advocate the establishment by the local Government of elaborate means for training native doctors after European methods for service here and on the mainland, because it is perhaps no more foreign nation medical or surgical knowledge than it is to instruct it in religious creeds, but as that "sacred Special Fund must be devoted the benefit of the Chinese. jection to see some portion of it, after the cost of the re-construction of the Praya is defrayed, devoted to the esin Hongkong, of course on foreign

from the last report of the Medical

and their establishments at other places.

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

THE M. M. steamer Sindh left Saigon with the outward mails on Sunday at

question; who know all about it; but We are informed by the agents (Messrs judgment and others which he cited. The be posted on board the Packet with there is little use in throwing nuisances Jardine, Matheson & Co.) that the S. S. Court adjourned, and it is understood that Gleneagles left Singapore for this port on loth instant, at nuon.

> THE maximum temperature at the Harbour Master's office during the week was 790, and the minimum 64.0; at the Peak the maximum was 70.5, and the minimum 60 Only 0-22 inch rain fell during the week.

in the forenoon, to investigate into the circumstances attending the loss of the Oriental Bank Corporation,.....\$ 269,530 British barque Naworth Castle.

LAST Saturday was the day fixed by the Canton Authorities for the assumption of the summer clothing. It was also the day appointed for taking off the national cannot concur. In dealing with the mourning on account of the death of the

> WE are glad to hear that the efforts o the Chinese Hospital at Canton in raising Famine Relief Fund for the distressed people in Shantung, have been very successful; over \$8000 have been subscribed within three days, and more are daily Fire Brigade. coming in, the individual donations range ing from \$500 to 50 cents.

WE are requested to state that under the new Postal arrangements, unpaid or shortpaid newspapers will not be forwarded, and that a considerable number of newspaper packets, each being two newspapers put up to look like one, have already been de- number of female prisoners (Chinese or

THE Band of the 28th Regiment will perproduce the drugs they were taught to form the following programms to-morrow evening !--

Quadrille,.......... Dinorah............ Cooter Overture,.....Verdi Selection Gemma di Vergy Donizetti. Valse, Fusionen Strauss Reminiscences, Mosart Godfrey. Galop, Wie der Wind Faust.

WE learn from the Boletim do Governo de Marao of 14th inst., that the Dutch barque Trio, which left Masau on the 11th inst., for Timor, took a large number of passengers, consisting of 8 officers, 87 rank and file, of a spurious or adulterated quinine 9 priests; Mr Braga, merchant; and some the receipts from this source being

The subscription for the relief of the sufferers from the recent flood in Portugal made by the Portuguese Consul General in Bangkok, Mr A. Marques Pereira, reached the handsome figure of \$1,346.

ment and foreign drugs and medicines | Mons. Carme's series of performances at have obtained, and continue to obtain the Hongkong Hotel were brought to a on the Chinese, we have only to quote close on Saturday evening last. There Missionary Society's Hospital at Canton, were about fifty gentlemen present. The champion's play was not quite so good as We find from it that at the Hospital in on the former occasions, and when game was called his opponent (Mr Place) had The longest break of the evening was 119. Mons. Carme will, we understand, leave seen whether our Northern friends will shew more creditably alongside of the Professor than have done the local playears here. We have at least one amongst us (Mr Goy) who proved himself no mean antagonist, and doubtless there are many ward, would have acquitted themselves very creditably. Our Shanghai friends have the reputation of being more thorough-

the case of Lembke v. The Oriental Banking among the highest ranks of the official Corporation was heard before the Full Court. class. Among other indications of the It will be recollected that in January last, favourable regard of the latter, I may Mr Lembke recovered against the Oriental mention my being called to the residen- Bank the proceeds of two Bills of Exchange drawn in July 1875, under a letter of Credit of Messrs Im Thurm & Co. The drafts in question were purchased here by the Oriental Bank, and a letter of hypothecation was given by Mr Lembke. Before maturity of the Bills in London, the Oriental Bank there delivered the shipping documents to the acceptors of the Bills, and the acceptors became bankrupt during the pendency of the drafts. The Bills were protested, and the Bank applied to Mr Lembke for payment as drawer. He refused to pay, but to avoid legal proceedings finally paid under protest. The plaintiff then brought his action here to recover the amount thus paid, alleging that the Bank having taken letters of hypothecation was bound to keep the shipping documents till payment, and wrongfully parted with them and thus were responsible for the loss. The case was tried before His Lordship Sir John Smale in December last, and resulted in a verdict for Mr Lembke. scarcely think we should have any ob- To-day a petition of appeal to the Full Court was heard, and Mr Handley appeared for Appellants, urging that the evidence of the bankers given at the trial was inadmissible, and did not prove a custom of bankers, and asking that the judgment should be reversed. He cited several cases on behalf of his contention. Mr Russell, who originally appeared for Mr Lembke, urged that the appeal should be dismissed with costs, that it was too late now to bring the appeal as fourteen days had elapsed without any notice being given, and that the objection should have been taken at the time of the trial as to the inadmissibility of the evidence, and could not now be entertained. He also argued that evidence clearly established usage, and relied on the cases given in the udgment will be given at an early day, as Mr Justice Snowden leaves for Japan at the end of the week.

Wong Akow, a tradesman, at Yowmstee, British Kowloong, was adjudged a bankrupt to-day before Mr Justice Snowden, on the application of Mr Wotton, who appeared for the petitioner, the bankrupt,

THE following account, of the average amount of bank-notes in circulation in Hongkong, during the month ending 28th Mar., is published in Saturday's Gasettet-

Amount. Chart. Merc. B. of I., L. & C.,... Chartered Bank of I., A. & C.,.... 418,682 H.K. & S.hai Bank. Corp.,..... 1,687,945

Total,....\$2,976,998

Ir is notified in the Government Gasette that Mr McEuen, Assistant Harbour Master, has been provisionally appointed to act until further notice as Deputy Superintendent of Police, vice Mr Creagh, appointed Acting Superintendent; also that His Excellency the Administrator has been pleased to recognise provisionally Don Edward Toda as Vice-Consul for Spain at this port also that Mr A. Falconer has been appointed provisionally and until further notice Assistant Superintendent of the Hongkong

FROM a return in the Gatette of Saturday. it appears that the largest number of prisoners in the gaol on the last day of any week during 1876 was 563, on November 12th, and the smallest 847, on February 20th. The largest number of Europeans confined in the gaol at any one time was 75, and the smallest 80. On January 2nd the European prisoners numbered 68, and on December Blat only 80. The largest coloured) at one time was 88 and the smallest 10.

From the return of the revenue and expenditure of the Colony for 1878, which spa pears in the Gazette of Saturday, the follows ing information is taken. The total revenue was \$885,808.54, showing a net decrease of \$11,815.77 as compared with that of 1875. The receipts from land revenue amount to \$186,418.40, showing a decrease of \$11,088.08 on the previous years; rents, exclusive of lands, amount to \$61,446,10, an increase of \$8,799.31; payments for licences amount to \$179,389.98, to which the opium monopoly contributes \$188,000. \$4,000 less than in the previous y ar, while the not decrease on all licences amounts only to \$3,510.02. Taxes amount to \$200,854.94, showing a decrease of \$2,277.69. Postage also shows a decrease of \$2,681,49; \$53,780.01. Fees of office amount to 372,161.81, showing an increase of \$8,420,40. to which increase light dues contribute \$4,959 28. The remaining receipts from various sources make up the total given above. The largest portion of this sum is of course absorbed by the salaries of the various oficials, from the Governor downs

police, being \$2,798.56 less than in 1875. The expenditure on works and buildings, reade, streets, and bridges, amount to \$190,954.57, an increase of \$89,092.20 on that of 1875. The military Contribution also shows an increase of \$7,949,93, the amount of the contribution bei g \$105,855.58 as against \$97,905 54 for the previous year, which, of course, is caused by loss in exchange. The total expenditure amounts to \$902,500.21, being an increase of \$82,677.70 on that of 1875, and \$17,191.67 more than the total revenue.

COLONIAL SURGEON'S

The following Annual Report of the Colonial Surgeon, with returns annexed .. for the year 1876; is published in Saturday's ... Government Gazette :--Government Civil-Hospital, Hongkong.

8th April, 1877.

Sir, -I have the honour to forward my Annual Report for the year 1876, together with the tables showing the workings of différent establishments under my supervi-

The health of the force has been considerably better than last year, there been fewer admissions and deaths. The health of the Indian part of the is much improved, there have been fewer admissions to hospital from this part of the force by 58, as compared with which the greatest number of admissions during the summer months and caused by diseases being remittent and intermittent fevers and their sequelæ, diarrhosa, dysontery, &c., &c.

Table III, gives the strength, sickness, and mortality among the troops stationed in Hongkong in 1876. In this case, there has been a very great decrease in both sickness, and mortality.

ADMITTED TO HOSPITAL. DEATHS. 1874..... 1,667 ****** The sickness, as the above figures show,

boing little more than half what it was in

1874, and the deat's only a fifth. gent only arrived in good. The 28th R refore have been less for the improvement in part. But it will last resort of the poor and destitute, at any was in the case of the 80th Regiment, in a Chinese point of view, such as they cause, I believe, is the improvement in the treatment, it amounts to non-interference, drainage, &c., of the barracks, and to this in the health of the Troops. I am happy to think that my reports of the sanitary state of the Colony quoted by the Commanding Officers of Engineers were the means of procuring the requisite alterations in the drainage of the barracks which was

in very bad condition. GOVERNMENT CIVIL HOSPITAL. I have great satisfaction in thinking that the troubles as regards the building of the new Government Civil Hospital are likely to be brought to a speedy termination. The present building occupied as improvement on the one destroyed by the Typhoon of 1874, has very serious defects. many of which I pointed out in my last Report, but on the whole it has worked more satisfactorily than might have been

I forward with this Report, one made by the Superintendent on the working of this establishment.

Table IV. shows the causes of admission to Hospital, of the different cases, and the Table V. shows the rate of mortality among the different sections of the community admitted to Hospital: in all of which there is a considerable decrease, especially among the Chinese. The Superintendent in his Report remarks upon their dislike to stay in Hospital, and attributes the decrease of the mortality to many being carried away in a dying state by their friends, but this has also been the case in former years, and I am not aware of any increased dislike to staying in Hospital this year more than in former years.

Table VI. shows the number of admissions and deaths in the different months, and as usual the summer months are most sickly, and the mortality greatest. Table VIL shows the number of dead bodies brought to Hospital for examination. There is an increase of 18, as compared with 1875. The increase was among adults, the number of children's bodies being exactly the

All things considered, I think this inptitution hasd one very well; the admissions are about the same, the deaths among all sections of the community greatly de-

| creased. | are . | |
|--------------------|-------------|----------|
| | | DEATHS |
| 1874 | 829 | 92 |
| 1875 | | |
| 1876 | | |
| There were 17 admi | ssions to t | he Small |

pox wards during the year and one death. Some of the cases were very severe, and in spite of all efforts to the contrary, left. the patients badly scarred. The Smallpox wards are separated from the Government Civil Hospital, being situated near the old Civil Hospital, and to these I have attended myself, as they are close to the ing the quantity every day, at the same Lock Hospital and do not take me any Superintendent of the Government Civil Hospital. When the new hospital is completed; these wards will form a separated given. the Superintendent.

Hospital As a rule cases would not be essily stopped as tobacco-smoking and admitted to an ordinary hospital, but some with as a little harm to the subject. A cases which require operative interference are better in hospital than in the filthy, illventilated rooms of their own houses; at effects. An opium-smoker consumes but any rate the risk of a fetal termination is a small quantity of opium, and the power no greater.

perly done.

ment. I am in hopes the present plan will prove successful, and that we shall have no it to excess; in moderation it is no more more troubles of the sort in future,

month of October, during the Superin- Far different is it with the opium-enter; brought in by the police. tendent's absence on leave and I think it works as well as can be expected: better than might have been, considering its defects.

TUNG WAII HOSPITAL. In my Report for 1874. I said all that could be said for this Institution. As matter of fact. the Chinese have a rooted objection to going into a Hospital at all whether it is presided over by their own Native Doctors or by European Surgeons. It will be a work of time to overcome this prejudice, I am frequently called in by Chinese of the better class, and there is not much difficulty with them, if you explain carefully what you hope to be able to do and the chances of success, but if an operation is required and the chances of success are small, or the deformity resulting is great, they decline to submit to it Their objections, in part the result of their religious belief, are not to be overcome by force or depriving them of their Native Doctors, charlatans though they may be in a European point of view. I have ex plained, in a special Report, the difficulties in the way of educating Native Doctors as is done in India, because the Government would require only a few and they would be useless in their native land. India, where Dispensaries are established by Government all over the empire, native doctors educated in European ideas are necessity. The prizes in the way of appointments offered to them are great, and 1875, and only one death, as compared medicines are supplied gratis by the Gowith the 5 in the past year. The recruits vernment. Supposing Government Dishave been stronger men and better fitted pensaries were established here, there is for the climate of Hongkong. Tables I. only a limited demand, and the school setand II. show the rate of sickness and up must close as soon as this demand i mortality in the force and the months in | furnished, for the men thus educated would be useless in their own country, where they to hospital took place, which as usual is could not procure the drugs they were taught to use, or only at heavy cost. The exposure to the rains while on duty. The | objection among the Chinese to the use of the knife, is the same with many castes India, and in no case would the Govern ment permit offence to be given to natives by a surgeon operating agains their wishes. Even among Europeans is customary to consult the wishes of th patients, or their friends, and if an Eng lishman preferred to die to being operated upon with a chance of recovery, I know of no law to prevent it. So however absurd the treatment of their native doctors may seem, I cannot see anything to be gained by doing away with them. For the natives have not sufficient confidence to come to

The Tung Wah Hospital is to be looked than a year in the East, which may account upon as a workhouse is at home; it is the that there was a great improve- rate there they get good food, fairly clean ment in 1875 compared with 1874, and that | and good accommodation and even luxuries which had been out two years. The main | cannot get anywhere else. As to the the prescriptions for the most part are may be attributed the great improvement | composed of simples, which might be eaten in any quantity. The mortality is very great, as I have shown before, because the Chinese refuse to go into Hospital till they are at the last extremity, and under such circumstances the best European treatment could do but little good The mortality this Hospital this year is less than last, being only 45 per cent, as compared with over 50 per cent, as is shown in Table Xa. The total number admitted in 1876 was 1,422, the deaths 640. Many thousand out patients attend yearly, and are advised and prescribed for gratis, and given Government Civil Hospital, though a great | medicines when too poor to procure them. There were 1,746 vaccinations performed this year, and this is the one great good done by this Institution. It is curious that the Chinese are far-sighted enough to see the benefit of this operation, which is not at all compulsory, just when many educated people in Europe are inclined to dispute

state of affairs, would do more harm than

This year, 189 cases of Small-pox were received into this Hospital; of these 104 died and 13 remained in Hospital at the beginning of 1877. A great number of the deaths occurred in children under four years of ago. The Smallpox epidemic has been unusually severe this season.

VICTORIA GAOL. There has been apparently as greater amount of sickness in the gaol this year, but this is in no way connected with the gaol itself, or its regulations as regards work or diet. .

greater by 60 than last year, and this is the result of a greater number of vagabonds and destitutes brought down by the Canton steamers owing to cheap fares. Many of these people are sickly, diseased objects that had to be admitted into the gaol hospital as soon as they were sent in. principal causes of sickness have been fever, diarrhoxa, dysentery, foot sores, and general debility. This year the commission on the gaol sent in its report, it remains to be seen how the new regulations now in force will work.

It appears to me a pity that a flogging act is not in force the same as in India. think less harm is done to the prisoner by a good caning than by starvation for 7, 14, or 21 days, as the case may be, on rice and water, a punishment which in many cases it is impossible to carry out. I think a caning would be more effectual in preventing the return of prisoners to gaol, anyhow it would make a considerable reduction in their numbers if such an act applied to

petty thefts, &c. When I came here, I found the rule was to put opium-smokers under special treatment on their entrance into the gaol, allowing them so much opinm and decreastime using stimulants and tonics in the distance out of my way, as they would the shape of gin and quinine. I could see no necessity for this, and in very few cases have I allowed either opium or gin to be

portion of it, and come under the charge of As a matter of fact, opium-smoking, as used by the majority, has very little per-One woman in labour was brought to manent effect upon the system; it is as keeper is laid up with fever: very great deal of nensense has been written on the subject of its injurious of the drug is not exhausted by one During the past year, greatchanges have smoking, as the ashes are reprepared been made in the staff of this hospital, and over and over again. Opium, therefore, it remains to be seen how the new system used; in this way, does but little harm, will work; as far as it has gone it seems to but it is a far different case with the act well; but time will be required to in- opium eater, who is as rare in China as he struct the new Chinese nurses in their work is common in India. The effects of opininand sharp supervision to see that it is pro- smoking and optum eating seem to have been confounded together in the minds of There has, in the last three years, been the English public. The opium smoker great trouble with the staff of this establish- gives himself up to sensual indulgence, is lazy and incapable of work when he carries

hermipl then tobacco, and stopping it

to stop his allowance, when the habit is death. I have seen Indians, deprived of their opium, apparently having only a few minutes to live, revive in an hour and go about their work after a full dose has been administered. These are the conclusions I have come to after considerable experience in India and here. There has been only one death in the Gaol this year, as compared with two in 1875.

LOOK HOSPITAL. The admissions into hospital were a little more numerous this year, showing an increase of 34, as compared with 1875, but the type of disease is still decreasing in severity as is shown by the decrease in the length of time the patients are detained in hospital by reference to Table XI. A.

Table B shows the number of women brought under the provisions of the Ordinance, which has slightly increased, there being 241 women in 1875 and 272 in 1876 the number of examinations made increased by 788, there being 11,544 examinations in 1875, and 12,332 in 1876.

Table C and E show the extent of disease among the soldiers, police, and civilians brought to hospital. By these tables will be seen there is a considerable decrease in the severer form of venereal disease syphilis, and I am assured that the type of disease in those attacked is for the most part the least severe form of syphilis.

Among the military the number of cases of primary syphilis this year was 21, as compared with 26 in 1875.

The Navy returns 56 cases, as compared with 65 in 1875, but in both years the majority of the cases were contracted elsewhere than in Hongkong. The total number of cases admitted for all causes to the Naval Hospital was 147, of these there were 62 in which the disease was not contracted in Hongkong. In 1875, there were 177 cases and 82 were not contracted in Hongkong. Then it must be remembered that there were a very much greater number of sailors here this year than last owing to the arrival of the Flying Squadron. and therefore the decrease of the disease is much greater than is made apparent by these figures, owing to the difference in that proportion of the number of men.

Among the police, there were only 2 sufferers from syphilis, as compared with 8 in 1875.

Admitted to the Government Civil Hospital were 16 cases, as compared with us, and such a proceeding, in the present

So that among the small portion of the community is shown a considerable reduction of disease of an hereditary nature, and this class of case has been steadily diminishing every year. The working of the Ordinance then, as far as they are concerned, must be looked upon as a most

decided success. pretty much the same, a little more one year a little less another, and but very few cases proportionate to the number of men. The number of women taken into the Lock -Hospital this year suffering from primary syphilis was 34, as compared with 46 in 1875, and the type of disease was of

The health of the women in the Chinese brothels has been much better, and since my inspections and the regulations laid down in consequence for the prevention of overcrowding and for keeping the houses clean and in good order, that is to say during the last two years, there has been no case of Typhoid fever in the brothels. These places, which were among the filthiest overcrowded houses in Hongkong, are now the cleanest, least crowded, and most orderly houses to be found in the Chinese quarter of the town.

HEATH OF THE COLONY.

There has been a slight increase in the mortality among the European community, the percentage being 2.93 as compared with 2.34 in 1875. The accounts I have given of the Sanitary state of the town of Victoria makes it a matter of wonder that the mortality is so small, not that it should fluctuate in the way it does, increasing a little one year and decreasing the next

The Meteorological Table shows the greatest rainfall that has occurred during the last eight years, inches 103.35 have fallen. The maximum temperature was a great as any of the past eight years, except 1873, when it was 91 degrees as compared with 90 degrees this year. The minimum The daily average number of prisoners is temperature was 37 degrees, the lowest it has been in the past eight years, except in 1871, when it was 36 degrees.

SANITATION. Table XIII. shows the work done by the fined for the negligent way in which his Fined \$2 or 3 days' imprisonment. contract was carried out is the principal cause of the great increase in the amount

I have the honour to be, Sir, your most obedient servant,

of the fines.

PH. B. C. AYRES. Colonial Surgeon The Hon, H. E. Wodehouse.

Acting Colonial Secretary, Government Civil Hospital, Hongkong, 29th March, 1877. Sin,-I have the honour to forward the

Report on the Civil Hospital for 1876, with

the usual Tables of Statistics. The Hospital work is still carried on in the old Hotel d Europe and the adjoining summoned for keeping the front of the house. The many objections to a con- Theatre in a filthy state. Fined \$1. tinuous occupation of these buildings for Hospital purposes was alluded to in last year's Report, and in the quarters especialy, the defective nature of the accommoda-

tion has been markedly apparent. The Superintendent had to go on sick leave in or less, and at the present time the Store-The patients, too, on the ground-floor of Fined 15. the adjoining house have been injuriously affected from the same cause: the fever

proving much more intractable than is usual under ordinary circumstances. place, but with indifferent success.

able to the fact that in a number of fatal have preferred to be carried home to die.

wards. \$176,628.61 is set down for the I was in charge of the Hospital in the | causes as little inconvenience in most cases. | private patients, destitutes, and prisoners

The total admissions from the policea confirmed one among Indians, is, certain, were fewer by 26 than in 1875, a smaller number having come from the Indian part of the force, viz., 200 instead of 260 in 1875. The causes of admission were principally affections of the respiratory organs, febrile

> attacks, and surgical injuries. The Indians, who furnish more than half the total, are especially liable to bronchitic affections in the cold weather, and many of them having suffered from malarious fever in their native country are subject to recurrences of greater or less severity after their arrival in Hongkong.

Table VI. shows the varieties among the patients at large. Fevers, bronchial affections and diarrhosa figure prominently in

be expected to furnish a certain proportion, have a prejudice against the use of the knife, and when they become the subjects of severe injury, they choose rather to take their chance at home among their friends than submit to the amoutation of a limb. Several lives might be saved in the course of the year if this projudice could be over-

direction, as long as countenance is given to the pretensions of the native charlatans. The mortality shown in Tables IV. and V. was small: only 85 deaths occurring in the twelve months, and of these, 10 cases were brought in moribund, and 3 more died from the effects of privation. One cause

come, but little is to be hoped for in that

of this low death rate has been already remarked upon. Table VII. shows the number of dead bodies brought for examination during the year. The total is 110, instead of 92 in

The amount paid into the Treasury on account of paying patients was \$4,744.95. This sum does not include the hospital stoppages for the police, nor the payments by the Board of Trade for the sick seamen; the latter amounting to \$2.046,00. I have the honour to be. Sir.

Your most obedient Servant, C. J. WHARRY. M.D. Superintendent, Dr. Ph. B. C. Ayres,

Police Intelligence.

Colonial Surgeon.

(Before the Hon. C. May.) 16th April, 1877.

A DISCARDED LOVER.

Tong Achuen, a blacksmith, was charged with having made a disturbance in a house of ill-fame at Square Street. He had paid attention to an inmate therein, but when he went again last evening, he found that he had been supplanted. Nevertheless, he The number of generrhesa cases remains | persisted in occupying the room of the "faithless fair." A constable was called, and when he was removed, an iron bar was found near where he was lying, Fined \$2, and to give security in \$10 to keep the peace for six months.

A GAMBLER'S HAUNT.

Lee Afat, a hawker, was charged by a Chinese Constable with gambling at the back of the Koshing Theatre. The defendant was sent to 14 days' hard labour.

STOLEN GOODS.

Chow Asz. Chow Agre and Chow Afat blacksmiths, were charged by Mr J. V Jesus, a clerk at the Hunghom Dock, with aving in their possession a quantity of old iron plates and two pieces of kentledge The complainant stated that from information received he went to the defendants' shop and saw the pieces of kentledge outside the shop. The kentledge belonged to the Spanish steamer Patina, and the plates were broken off from her. A large quantity of iron plates had been stolen from the premis s, recently, and about 500 lbs. iron plates were found in the defendants' shop. - r J. M. Peratta, supercargo of the steamer Patina, identified the pieces of kentledge and iron plates. The 1st defendant said his partner bought the things from the Tai Loi shop, but he could not point out his partner. The 2nd and 3rd defendants said they were in the 1st defendant's employ and did not know anything about the kentledge and iron plates They were discharged, but the 1st defendant was sent to six months' hard labour for receiving atolen goods,

THE UNPROTECTED RESERVOIR.

Robert Brown and Noah Blackman. Inspectors of Nuisances, by which it will seamen belonging to H. M. S. Charubdis. be seen that the number of summonses is | were charged with defilling the water in the much less than in 1875, but the amounts of Reservoir at Pok-foo-lum. The defendants fines collected is nearly double. The con- said they did not know that the water was tractor for scavenging having been heavily that which supplied the people in town.

DISEASED FORK.

Loung Ayow, a hawker, was charged by P. C. 275 Keung Aliun, with hawking a quantity of diseased pork. The defendant said his wife bought the meat from a Hakka woman. The wife admitted this, saying she bought it at 25 cash a catty. She know it was bid, but she would eat it as she was poor. The case was remanded till 23rd inst., for the Hakka woman to be found.

The keeper of the Po Lok Theatre was

Yip Afat, an ex-policeman who has retired on a pension; again appeared to answer the charge of assaulting a woman the autumn, the Apothecary suffered more by kicking her. It appeared that the defendant's wife had a quarrel with the w man, and he took the part of the former.

the remaining 561 being made up of seamen, in \$50.

Ohina.

SHANGHAT. (News.)

The half-yearly meeting of Shareholder in the North-China Insurance Company was helds yesterday (April 9th.) The Report showed that, after paying dividends of Tl 197,618, and placing Tls. 102,459 to reserve, there remain in hand Tls. 756,361 besides; the paid-up capital, Tls. 600,000. Out of this sum it was agreed to allot Tls 100,000 each to Shareholders, Contributors and Reserve, keeping Tls. 456,361 in Work ing Account. Messrs Layers, Hart, Bell Gubbay and Sutherland were re-elected directors for the ensuing year.

An unusual event in natural history occurred at "The Farm." on Saturday morning last. One of Mr. Forguson's The surgical operations are comparative. Shanghai-bred Ayrshire cows gave birth to ly few in number; the Chinese, who might two bull calves, weighing together 1215 lbs., one being 72 lbs, and the other 49 The biographs of the mother. somowhat remarkable. Christened after Fielding's heroine, she is appropriately named " Amelia." She was born in t spring of 1872, having been bred by Mr. W. Lent, and has calved four times, all he offspring being bulls, and she is besides most prolific milker. Altogether, this speaks well for cattle-breeding in Shanghai.

TIENTSIN.

April 6th. I only hear of one item of important or interesting news, viz., the return of the Vicercy Li on the 4th instant. What moves he may propose, are yet unknown. A report is in circulation that a nephew Governor Li has come up from the south, bringing serious charges to Ris Excellency in regard to irregularities in the management of the C. M. S. N. Co.'s business, cannot confirm the rumour, however,

I wrote last week of the memorial tablets in honor of Hai Ch'ang Wu. It may interest you to know that twenty of literati of Tientsin have preferred charges against his son, before the local official, irregularities in connection with this ceremony and procession. He is charged-

1 .- With having erected a matshed before the Lung Ting, thus showing disrespect the Emperor. Even officials should dismount, and descend from their sedans when passing the door of his palace, and for him to erect a matshed, showed very grat dis-

2.—He put off mourning before the required time had passed. 3.-He caused articles to be carried

the procession which can only be used in connection with Imperial processions, 4.—He permitted Theatricals to be performed in the temple in honor of his father, before the days of mourning for the recent Emperor were ended.

5.—He moved the tablet of a person equally honored with his father, in order to place his father's tablet in a more honorable It is now said the officials decline con-

sidering these charges, and the accusers will appeal to Governor Li. I don't know whether any of this will interest your readers, but mention it in illustration of Chinese manners and customs. Weather warm the last two days .- N. C

THE FAMINE IN SHANTUNG. Recent reports from the central districts describe the famine as getting more and more intensited as time goes on. Richard, writing from Cheng-chow-foo, under date the 29th March, says the district magistrate had informed him that their funds were getting very low, and had requested a share of the remittances by foreigners. "He said the suffering was very great, and that they have not sufficient money to distribute or supply the gruel long. 'How long?' I asked. 'Till about the end of the month,' he answered; then the starvation will be very great. When saying this, I must say, his eyes filled at the prospect.

"I told him what my idea was, viz., that I should distribute money to those who have pulled down their houses. He said that this was very good, but whatever he has a hand in must be without distinction to all his subjects; and therefore, most truly, what is quite easy for me would be impossible for him. He sald, Last year ! gave a little money, and the people crowded here, and said that they were all alike his subjects, and, therefore, if he gives to any he must give to all."

To add to all their other misfortunes a fever has broken out, and threatens to run a serious course. With regard to this Mr. Richard writes, "There is one important thing I have not mention d, and that is the fever. This has been spreading in every direction, and all our places (that is, houses for orphans and destitute women) have a number of sick ones. In order to stop contagion, I called the Pan-jen (i e., security men on whose recommendation the children had been received) immediately the sickness appeared, and sont the children all away to their friends witha dally allowance of money. Two of my superintendents are laid up, besides Ching the native pastor. The fever is of various duration, 10 to 15 or 20 days. Some of the weakest die, most recover." And, again at a later date, "The fever is apparently, from the few cases I have had time yet to attend to, is what described in some books as famine Gold Leaf. It is very extensive. I cannot give you any definite statistics, but it threatens | Australian Sovereigns, ... to be worse than the famine, for the sick Discount, 7 4 9 danuot get up from their beds to go for their food great distances. Some families have half or more of them laid up with this. It is most heartrending to hear of the helpless state of the poor in such cira cumstantes. It attacks old and young, men and women, all apparently without distinction Many get delirlous-they linger on long-some die; but, as I said, I c mot give accurate statistics yet."-N. C. Daily News,

THE INSURRECTION IN JAPAN. Sally Clark, a resident in Gage Street, There are fewer reports than hitherto of Much thought and attention have been appeared to charge one Cheong Atai, a active engagements, but we are assured that bestowed in attempting to obviate the evils carpenter, on suspicion of having stolen the Imperial forces, though moving slowly, arising from the defective condition of the some pieces of plated ware from her house, are steadily closing in upon the rebellious She had engaged a carpenter to do some district, and have not been dislodged from The mortality has indeed been lower work in the house and a number of men any important position which they have during the year, but this is partly attribut. were sent, The work was finished on the once occupied. General Kuroda's body has 14th, except a little painting to the moved northward to Udo, a short distance tance of disease and injury, the patients stair-case, and the defendant was there early from the stronghold at . Kawajiri, which yesterday morning to complete it. After Balgo has from the beginning striven vigor-The total number of admissions during he had gone, the butler reported the loss of jously to retain. Generals Nodzu and Oyama the year was 1,001, of these ten were mori- the articles, which were all right when the press upon Kumamoto from the northern bund from various causes, and died within house was looked up on the night of the side. The insurgents fight, at every oppor-24 hours of their admission. Of the 891 14th. The case was remanded for one tunity, with great recklessness and desperatreated in hospital, police furnished 410, week, the defendant being admitted to bail, tion, as their opponents readily admit. It is mentioned as an incident of greater or less

elevancy that Saigo's wife, accompanied by an Amazonian band, is playing the role of Helen MacGregor in the rebel camp. The trial of Oyama, late governor of Kagoshima. continues in this city. He is said mostly to preserve an obstinate silence, breaking it only to declare himself resigned to any fate accorded to him. The Empress and Empress. Downger have sent supplies and lint prepared by themselves to the hospitals attached to the national camps. Several of the Kuwazoku (nobles) are engaged in organizing an ambulance corps. The exchange of old issues of satsu for the new paper money, originally fixed for this year, has been postponed by order of H. E. Okuma Shigenobu. Minister of Finance, until June, 1878, the present disorders preventing the complete and effective recall of the obsolete currency.

"A telegram from Kioto on the 4th inst. announces that the following report from Lieut.-General Tani, commanding Kumamoto castle, dated the 20th of March, has been received :- So far we have been successful. The insurgents only number about eight hundred, and for the past day or two we have been engaging only with artillery, as the insurgents do not come close to us but keep at long range distance. The troops of the garrison are firm, and it is impossible for the rebels to force their way into the castle, and fortunately we have plenty provisions. We feel that the result of this war depends upon this garrison. The rebels seem to be waiting for our provisions to give out, but we look to the Imperial troops to come to our aid. It seems that fighting is taking place on the Tawarazaka, for reports of heavy guns frequently reach us. If the enemy at Tawarazaka be beaten the insurgents generally will be in a state of despair. I therefore hope that three battalions will be sent from the coast towards Takahashi with all despatch, as the insurgents do not number many in that quarter. I think it would be well to send men-of-war to Okunegawa and out off the transports of the insurgents." It is stated by the Hoohi-shinbun that the

insurgents' tactics have undergone a change. Up to the 25th ultimo they rarely attacked but awaited the assaults of the Imperialists. Since that date, however, they have made furious onslaughts upon the troops. reason for this change is asserted to be shortness of provisions in the rebel camps. Many wounded soldiers are brought to Osaka. All according to an eye-witness of their arrival are hideously hacked, lopped arms and legs, and gaping wounds testifying to the sharpness of the swords of the samurai, and the force with which they are wielded. The native papers report some successes on the part of the imperialists, and say that an army is within three ri of Kawajiri, Saigo's head-quarters.

"News from an undoubted source has been received of an attack on Fukuoka on the night of the 28th ulto., or rather at duylight on the 29th, which seems to have been a serious affair, and likely to create a strong diversion in favour of the insurgents. From the few particulars that we have been able to learn, it seems that this important town, which, at the commencement of the outbreak, was made the head-quarters of the Imperialists, was left by them protected by about four hundred policemen only, though it is a large place and a castle town. On the nights of the 27th and 28th ulto. a large band of samurai, the number of which cannot positively be stated, consisting principally of Saga and Akizuki men-though members of many other clans had joined-managed secretly to enter the town. At the same time a steamer succeeded in running in under cover of the darkness, and in landing a number of men. At daylight an attack was made, and after some hard fighting the castle was taken by the samurai. It is reported that the killed and wounded on both sides amounted to over four hundred. Attention had been called to the unprotected state of the place, but it was stated that no danger was apprehended, as Fukuoka was so far removed from the actual seat of war." The Tokio Times says with respect to this affair :- "Although it is true that Fukuoka, having been left undefended excepting by a feeble garrison, was the scene of a violent disturbance on the 29th of March, in the course of which many buildings were set on fire, the insurrectionary demonstration was quelled without difficulty in a few hours, and the place has ever since, as before, been in possession of the government troops."

Quotations. Hongrone, April 16, 1877.)PlUM.—New Patna, cash.... \$5774 a 580 New Benaves, cash, 550 New Malwa, cash, 560 credit, 565 Allowance Taels, Old Malwa, cash, Allowance Taols. CAMPHOR. QUICKSILVER, SALTPETRE, Exchange. Bank, on demand, 8/102 30 days' sight, ... 3/112 6 months' sight, ... Oredits, ,, 4/02 Documentary, 6 months sight, 4/1

Bombay, 224 Ualcutta, 224 Shanghal, demand, ... 724 30 days',... 702 Bar Silver, 17, dwts. B., Mexicans, English Soversigns, Shares. Honghong Bank, 27 H.E. Fire Ins. Co., \$540 Ohlua Wire Ins. Co., \$148 Uhina Traders' Ins. Co., \$2,200 Union Ins. Society of Canton, \$670 Chinese Insurance Co., \$212 North Ohina Ins. Co., Tis. 915 Yangtase Ins. Association, Tis. 610 H.K. & W. Dock Co., 85 3,K, U. & M. S.-boat Uo., \$10 Hongkong Hotel Co., \$65 Ohinese Imperial Loan, £108

Temperature: (Caken as Mesers Halsoner & Obi's Protniscs, Queen's Roads) Bongkone, April 16, 1877. 1 P.M. ... 4 P.M. ... THEREUMETER-9 A.M. 1 F.M.... 4 P. Marti HA Do. (Wet bulb) 9 4.M. Do. 1 P.M. Do. Do. 4 P.M. 784

Do. Maximum, ... 83

Do. Minimum over night 78

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80

230

100

30

350

160

400

150 180

20

20

50

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850

750

1600 1500

270 220

280 200

Insurances.

CHINA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED.

HEAD OFFICE-HONGKONG.

GENCIES at all the Treaty Ports of China and Japan, and at Singapore, Baigon and Penang.

Risks accepted, and Policies of Insurance granted at the rates of Premium current at the above mentioned Ports.

MO CHARGE FOR POLICY PERS. JAS. B. COUGHTRIE.

Sceretary. Hongkong, November 1, 1871.

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(FIRE AND LIFE.)

CAPITAL .- TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

THE Undersigned are prepared to grant POLICIES against the Risk of FIRE on Buildings or on Goods stored therein, on Coals in Matsheds, on Goods on board Vessels and on Hulls of Vessels in Harbour, at the usual Terms and Conditions. Proposals for Life Assurances will be recelved, and transmitted to the Directors

for their decision. If required, protection will be granted on first class Lives up to £1000 on a Single For Bates of Premiums, forms of pro-

posals or any other information, apply to ARNHOLD, KARBERG & Co. Agents Hongkong & Canton.

Hongkong, January 4, 1867.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY. TIHE Undersigned, Agents for the above Company, are prepared to grant Insurances at current rates. MELOHERS & Co.

CHIMESE INSURANCE COMPANY (LIMITED.)

MOTIOE.

Agents, Royal Insurants Company.

DOLICIES granted at current rates on Marine Risks to all parts of the World In accordance with the Company's Articles of Association, Two Thirds of the Profits are distributed annually to Contributors, whether Shareholders or not, in proportion to the nett amount of Fremis contributed by each, the remaining third being carried

to Reserve Fund. OLYPHANT & Co., General Agents. Hongkong, April 17, 1873.

> QUEEN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE Undersigned are prepared to grant Policies against Fire to the extent of \$45,000 on Buildings, or on Goods stored therein, at current local rates, subject to a Discount of 20% on the Premis. NORTON & Co.,

Hongkong, January 1, 1874,

NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY,

Inserporated by Royal Charter and Special Acts of Parliament.

> ESTABLISHED 1809. CAPITAL £2,000,000.

THE Undersigned, AGENTS at Hongkons for the above Company, are prepared to grant Policies against FIRE, to the extent of £10,000 on any Building, or on Merchandise in the same, at the usual Rates, subject to a discount of 20 Don conf.

> GILMAN & Co., Agents.

Honghong, July 6, 1875.

THE LONDON ASSURANCE.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

His Majesty King George The Birst, A. D. 1720.

THE Undersigned having been appointed Agents for the above Corporation are propared to grant Insurances as follows:-Marine Department.

Policies at current rates payable either here, in London or at the principal Porta of India, China and Australia,

Fire Department, Polleles issued for long or short periods at Surrent rates. A discount of 20 % allowed.

Life Department, Policies issued for sums not exceeding 5,000 on reasonable terms,

HOLLIDAY, WISE & Co. Mongkong, July 25, 1872.

MANCHESTER FIRE ASSURANCE COMPARY.

THE Undereigned Agents are in receipt of instructions from the Board of Directors authorizing them to issue Policies to the extent of £10,000 on any one first class rick, or to the extent of £15,000 on adjoining sieks at querent rates.

A Discount of 20% allowed. HOLLIDAY, WISE & Co. Houghous, Jerney 8, 1578,

MANCHESTER FIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF MANCHESTER MODING!

THE Undersigned have book eppointed Agents for the above Company at Portuan Rangion, in three Lectures. Hongkong, Canton, Eccahow, Shanghai By Dr. S. J. Erran, Eccohol Estion. One and Hankow, and are prepared to grant Insurances at current rates.

HOLLIDAY, WISE & Co. engaoug, October 14, 1868.

Malle.

COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

PAQUEBOTS POSTE FRANCAIS. STEAM FOR SINGAPORE, BATAVIA

POINT DE GALLE, ADEN, SUEZ, ISMAILA, PORT SAID, NAPLES, AND MARSEILLES:

ALSO, BOMBAY, MAHE, ST. DENIS, AND PORT LOUIS.

THURSDAY, the 19th April, 1877, at Noon, the Company's S. S. DJEMNAH, Commandant CHAMPENOIS, with MAILS, PASSENGERS, SPECIE and OARGO, will leave this Post for the

above places. Cargo and Specie will be registered for London as well as for Marseilles, and accepted in transit through Marseilles for the principal places of Europe.

Shipping orders will be granted till noon, Cargo will be received on board until p.m., Specie and Parcels until 3 p.m. on the 18th April, 1877. (Parcels are not to be sent on board; they must be left at the Agency's Office.)

Contents and value of Packages are re-For further particulars, apply at the Company's Office,

> H. DU POUEY, Agent.

Hongkong, April 11, 1877.



STEAM FOR Singapore, Penang, Point de Galle, Aden, Suez, Malta, Brindisl, Ancona, Venice, Mediter-Ports, Southampton and London

Bombay, Madras and Calcutta.

THE PARTHAULAR AND ORIGINAL STRAM NAVIGATION COMPANY'S Steam-ship EELONG, Captain Frasen, will leave this on SATURDAY, the 21st April, at

For further Particulars, apply to A. LIND, Superintendent. Hongkong, April 14, 1677.

Occidental & Oriental Steam-Ship Company.

TAKING THROUGH CARGO AND PASSENGERS FOR THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE. EXT MEIN KOITOEKKOD EI CENTRAL

UNION PACIFIC AND CONNECTING RAILROAD COMPANIES

ATLANTIC STEAMERS.

THE S. S. "GAELIC" will be despatched for San Francisco via Yoko-TUESDAY, the 1st OL at 3 p.m., taking Cargo and Passengers for Japan, the United States and Europe. Connection is made at Yokohama, with Steamers from Shanghal.

Freight will be received on Board until p,m. of the 80th Inst. Parcel Packages will be received at the Office until 5 p.m. same day: all Parcel Packages should be marked to address in full; value of same

is required. Return Passage Tickets available for 6 months are issued at a reduction of 20 per cent, on regular rates. -

For further information as to Freight Passage, apply to the Agency of the Company, No. 37, Queen's Road Central.

G. B. EMORY, Agent. Hongkong, April 8, 1877.

intimations.

AH YON, COMPRADORE AND

STEVEDORE, No. 57, Praye West. BHIPPING SUPPLIED WITH ALL BINDS OF COAL, WATER, BALLAST, FRESH

PROVISIONS & OILMAN'S STORES Of the best quality and at the shortest notice.

Hongkong, May 1, 1876. COAL MERCHANTS,

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Hongkong, March 20, 1877.

THE CRINESE MAIL.

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TTWO cents a character for the first 100 characters, and one cent a character beyond the first 100, for first insertion, and half price for repetitions during the first week. Subsequent weeks' insertions will be charged only one half the amount of the first week's charge. Advertisements for half a year and longer will be allowed deduction of 25 per cent on the total amount and contracts for more favourable terms

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> OHUN AYIN, Manager.

Hongkong, February 28, 1874.

NEWS FOR HOME.

The Ovenland China Mail. (The olders Overland Reper in Thinks.)

Published At the "China Mail" Oppion chow Artenal; Mr Lum Kwok Ching, Meri. Skate, in time for the English Mail.

Containing from 72 to 84 columns of closely printed matter.

the Daily China Mail, is published twice a month on the morning of the English Mail's departure, and is a reof events in Ohina and Japan, contributed in original reports and collated from the journals published at the various ports in those Countries.

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Bain, China Mail Office, 2, Wyndham Street, not later than the evening before the departure of the English Mall Steamer. Terms of Advertising, same as in Dally China Meil.

Intimations.

NOTICE.

LONDON & ORIENTAL STEAM

TRANSIT INSURANCE Co. THE BUSINESS of this COMPANY has This Day been Transferred to THE

MARINE INSURANCE Co., of 20, OLD BROAD STREET, LONDON. By Order of the Proprietors, WILLIAM HUNT,

Secretary. 137, Leadenhall Street. London, 1st January, 1877.

> THE MARINE INSURANCE CO. 20, Old Broad Street, 1st January, 1877. ESTABLISHED 1836.

TX/ITH Reference to the foregoing Advertisement THE MARINE INSUR-ANCE Co. has This Day taken over the Business of the LONDON & ORIENTAL STEAM TRANSIT Co., and has Appoint ed Mr A. McIVER as its AGENT in Hong-

CAPITAL,£1,000,000 STERLING.

RESERVE FUND,£ 340,000

By Order of the Board of Directors, ROBERT J. LODGE Manager. 1

THE Undersigned is prepared to Accept Risks and issue Policies on behalf of the MARINE INSURANCE Co. by any First Class A. McIVER,

Agent of the Marine Insurance Co. o.

London. Hongkong, February 16, 1877.

NOTICE,

THE CHINESE MAIL.

Sheeps' Head, and Fost, sel TROM and after the Chinese New Year's day (February 17, 1874) the Chinese Mail will be issued DAILY instead of TRI-Sucking Pigs, WEERLY as heretofore. No change, however, will be made in the price of subscription, which will remain at \$4 per annum.

The charges for advertisements are now assimilated to those of the China Mail. The unusual success which has attended Ducks. the Chinese Mail makes it an admirable medium for advertisers.

The Conductors guarantee an eventual circulation of one thousand copies. It is already the most influential native journal Fowler published, and enjoys considerable prestige at the Ports of China and Japan, and at Singapore, Penang, Calcutta, San Francis-Partridges. co and Australia. Pheasants, Canton, live, pale

For terms, &c., address

17th February, 1874.

ME OHUN AYIN, Manager. China Mail Office,

AFONG, PHOTOGRAPHER. by appointment, to

H. E. SIR ARTHUR KENNEDY. GOVERNOR OF HONGKONG H. I. H. THE GRAND DUKE ALEXIS

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Frames, &c. Hongkong, March 28, 1877.

THE HONGKONG OHINESE MAIL

THE Circulation of THIS PAPER has been very much extended. The following ere some of its Agenta:-

Macao. - Man Chuen Shop. Canton. - Sing Chuen Native Post Office. Luen Hing Street; Chui Heung Low Hotel Luen Hing Street; Kwong Tin Fat Shop, Yan Tsai Street; Mr Sit Chuen Fan, Tung Wen Kwan; Yuen Fong Shop, in front of the Provincial Treasurer's Yamen; How Yuen Shop, Small Market Street, New City; Yee Cheung Photograph Shop, Honam; Kwai Heung Shop, Sin Choong, Bonam,

Swatow.—Sui Cheong Hong; Woh Shun Loong Hong; Amoy, - Chin Cheong Hong, Mock Kek

Forthots .- Mr Yu. Ohing Cheong, Foo-

time Oustons. Shanghest.-Mr Ng Ching Shun, Mari-time Customs; Mr Ho Yue Chuen, Maritime Customs; Mr Chun Sing Hoi, Measrs Jardine, Matheson & Co.; Mr Kwong Chuen Fook, Educational Mission School; and Mow Sing Sang Kee shop.

Ningpo,-Mr Sung Min Chee, Maritime Customs. Hankow, - You Hing Hong, Chefoo. - Yes Shun Hong. Japan .- Mr Leong Chun Tong, Munici

Saigon -- Wohang Hong, Singapore. - Ting Kee Heng; Kwong Foot Sang Hong, Penang.—You Wing Fong; Argue Office. Calcutta. -- Mow Sing Company,

San Francisco. - Kwong Foong Tai Hong. The above are some of the Agencies; others will be published, when they are arranged for. Negociations are in progress with the express couriers who carry the official despatches and Peking Gazettes, to circulate the Chinese Mail in the interior of

Hongkong, March 10, 1874.

pal Office, Yokohama

HUNGKONG MARKET PRICES Corrected to Saturday, April 14, 1877. At 1110 Cash per Dollar Mexican, Highest. Lowest

. per sei

Tongue, fresh, each

corned ..

Bacon, English, .

Beef Corned.

Roast,

Soup,

Steak,

Bullocks' Brains.

Head,

Feet,

Kldneys

Calver' Head and Feet, sat

Chinese, .

Shoulder.

Liver.

English

lams, American,

Mutton Chon.

Pigs' Chitlings,

Fry,

Head,

Heart,

Liver,

Pork, Chop,

Eggs, Hen

Pigeons,

Rabbita

Turkeys,

Wild Duck.

Codfish, Salt,

Bream,

Carp,

Crabs.

Herrings,

Lobsters,

Mackerel,

Mullet,

Oysters,

Mango Fish,

Parrot Fish.

Rock Fish,

Salt Fish,

Shark, young

Soles, Fresh

Turtles, Small

Asperagus, ...

Beans, sprout,

Beet Root,

Carrots, Salt

Cartota, Fresh

Bamboo Shoots, ?.

Broad,

" French from Macco,

Cabbage, White Canton

Common,

Hongkong, . each

. catty

White Balt,

Tench,

Salmon, Canton,

Live Fish.

smoked

Quall,

Snipe,

Teal,

Kidneys

Corned,

Kidneys

Foochow,

Celery, Ohinese, Celery, English, Butcher Meat. Ame, Sugar cured .. Beef, sirloin and prime out,

150

220

180

100

120

. catty

Poultry.

Fish.

Colewort, Cucumbers. Chillies, Dried, Mixed, 400 Curry Stuff, English, 250 Egg Plant, 140 Garlie, (bulb) dried, 150 Ginger, 140 Greens, White Winter course Green, Sprouts Green Peas, in shell, old ,,

"Horse Radiah," S'hai, Lettuce, Chinese English. . head Mint. . bunch Mushroom, dried, . catty Unions, Bombay Green Parsiey, Chinese, English,

Tripe (undressed), catty 50 , bunch Potatoes, Macao, catty Sweet. 170 Pumpkins, 340 Radishes, Scallions, 180 170 Shalots. 130 120 Sesamum, 130 120 Spinach. Squash, bottle

Tare (U Tau) Tomatoes. Turnips, Salt, English catty Water Lily Roots, Water Cress, bunel

. Catty Fruits. Apples, Dried Californian, Rose, Bananas, fragrant Punti, Chestnuts, new, Coccannita Ougrants,

Figs, Dried. Ground Nuts. Lemons. Lichees, Dried, Loong Ngan, Dried, 400 200 Loquats, Mangoes, Olives, green, Punti, . catty

Oranges, (Coolie) Chang Sweet, Sun-wooy (Mand.) coolie (Mandarin) dark-skinned Pears, Nanking.

Bombay Ducks, new per hundred 850 Pears, Chefoo. Puntl, Pine-apples, Punti Plantains, common Plums, Dark-red, Prunes, Dried, 800 250

Punicloes or Shaddock, each Raisins, Muscatel. 750 600 Salesbury Seeds, Pak-kwo, catty Sugar Cane. 120 Tamarinds, · catty Walnuts, Water Chesnuts, Canton

Miscellaneous Allapice, Chinese . English. 130 Barley. 1500 1400 Butter. 600 500 Candled Orange Peel, . bottle 160 Capera, **Oharcoal**

250 220 Cheese, American, , lb, Cinnamon, . CATTY Citron. 700 500 50 Coccanut Oil, 120 110 Coffee, Curry Powder, 500 250 . bottle 100 Birewood, 2000 2750

Latinglass, Lamp Oll. 003 100 Mace, Mango Chutmoy, bottle Mustard,

Nutmoga, Olives Paddy, Pearl Barley, Pepper (whole)

Macao, . , ,, 200 100 Turnip, Bohl each W. QUINCEY, Acting Inspector of Markete. red for pickling ,, 20 , cathy

Printed and published by Gao, MURRLY BARK, at the China Mall Office, No. 2, Wynchem Street, Hongkons,